

HEADQUARTERS 306TH BOMBARDMENT GROUP, (H)
Office of the Intelligence Officer
United States Forces

24 February, 1944

SUBJECT: Intelligence Narrative

Mission: Schweinfurt, 24 February, 1944

TO : Commanding Officer, 306th Bombardment Group (R)

1. Narrative

21 A/C of the 306th Group took off at 0850 hours. This group was the lead group of the 40th Combat Wing leading the 1st Division. The formation crossed the coast at Great Yarmouth at 1045, slightly ahead of schedule, thereafter probably due to wind, in spite of lessing and 150 air speed. The Enemy Coast was crossed at 1130 hours, target was reached at 1335 (time of second run over target), back across enemy coast at 1459 hours, back to Clacton at 1517 hours, base at 1549 hours.

306th Group led entire effort to target, then circled to make second bomb run. Possibly up to three combat wings passed ahead at this point and preceded group on course home.

2. Fighter opposition and Fighter Support

P-47's were met as briefed at coast and mission proceeded without event until near Lingen about noon. B-24's flying even on right as briefed. At this point escort disappeared. Group was ahead of schedule in spite of air speed of 150. Leader contacted fighters twice and received word they would cut him off. At 1212, thirty yellow-nosed 109's made for our formation. They jumped us coming head on from one and two o'clock en masse abreast, swooping through formation. Each two Me 109's seemed to have a specific B-17 in formation as target, the attack being especially concentrated on lead planes in an effort to disrupt leadership and scatter formation, 306th losing leaders of high and low squadrons. Low squadron unable to reform, remaining planes flying with lead and high squadrons. Low group also hard hit. Attacks repeated, tapering off as individual E/A attacked stragglers. No escort in sight. B-24's in trouble on right. Officer tail gunner reports however friendly A/C picking up and handling E/A in combat wings behind. Lead Combat Wing gradually shook free from battle and went on to target being unescorted for an hour. At 1312 P-51's appeared overlapped P-38's which in turn overlapped P-47's. Spitfires at Brussels. No rocket attacks. No twin engined E/A. No trouble whatever on way out, not an enemy plane in sight. Total of 50 to 60 E/A seen. We claim 6-C-4-0. Some of P-38's were all silver.

3. A.A. Gun Fire.

No flak was experienced along the route at any point except target, a tribute to exact and expert navigation. Over target flak was moderate, quite accurate and tracking. We lost no A/C to flak. With two runs over target, of the 18 A/C which returned to base, 15 were damaged by flak, nine seriously.

4. Bombing

On first run at target, Bombardier could not see M.P.I. in spite of navigator pointing it out, until too late to release. Leader thereupon swung around for a second run. This means that 306th was not first to bomb. One of our A/C 539-Q flying with high group of our combat wing including 305th planes carried a camera. Pictures from this A/C which bombed at 1326 show high group first to bomb and show four direct hits on M.P.I. on that part of long building toward town. 306th made second run on heading of 230° and dropping at 1335. Pictures show entire target area covered with smoke from bomb bursts. Crews also report M.P.I. of 1st Combat Wing and 94th as well hit. Big cloud of smoke reported where B-24's bombed.

Nickels

50 bundles of U.S. C-26's were dropped as formation circled for second run on target. Parcels opened well and wind spread leaflets over entire town of Schweinfurt.

5. Weather

The weather was excellent with some slight haze.

6. Observations

Smoke screen over the target was only partially effective. On route going in a convoy of 18 ships seen heading north out of Zuider Zee. A large quantity of small boats was observed at 1502 hours at 51° 10'N, 02° 27'E. A large black circle was observed on the ground near Brussels. It had a triangle within its west side. Apex of this triangle pointed to a large black dot in center of circle.

7. Aircraft Returning Early

Our A/C #827, Pilot Welter, turned back at 1133 hours at 52° 35'N, 05° 02'E, because he was unable to keep up with the formation. Brought back 12 x 500.

8. A/C in Distress Due to E/A Attacks

Our A/C #13y-L, at 1215 hours, pilot Garrett was hit by the second fighter attack on course northwest of Osnabruck; #2 engine was on fire. 10 chutes.

1228 hours, our A/C 5074-Q, pilot Page, 10 miles northeast of Osnabruck. #2 engine was on fire and #1 engine was feathered, wing tip clipped off. 5 chutes out.

Other A/C in Distress Due to E/A Attacks

1200 hours, B-24 exploded. 1 chute.

1212 hours, B-17 down. 1 chute.

1218 hours, B-24 spiralling down under control. 4 chutes.

1224 hours, B-17 down under control, then went into spin and fall apart. No chutes.

1232 hours, B-24 down in spin and then broke up. 4 chutes.

1352 hours, 2 B-17's down in distance, no chutes.

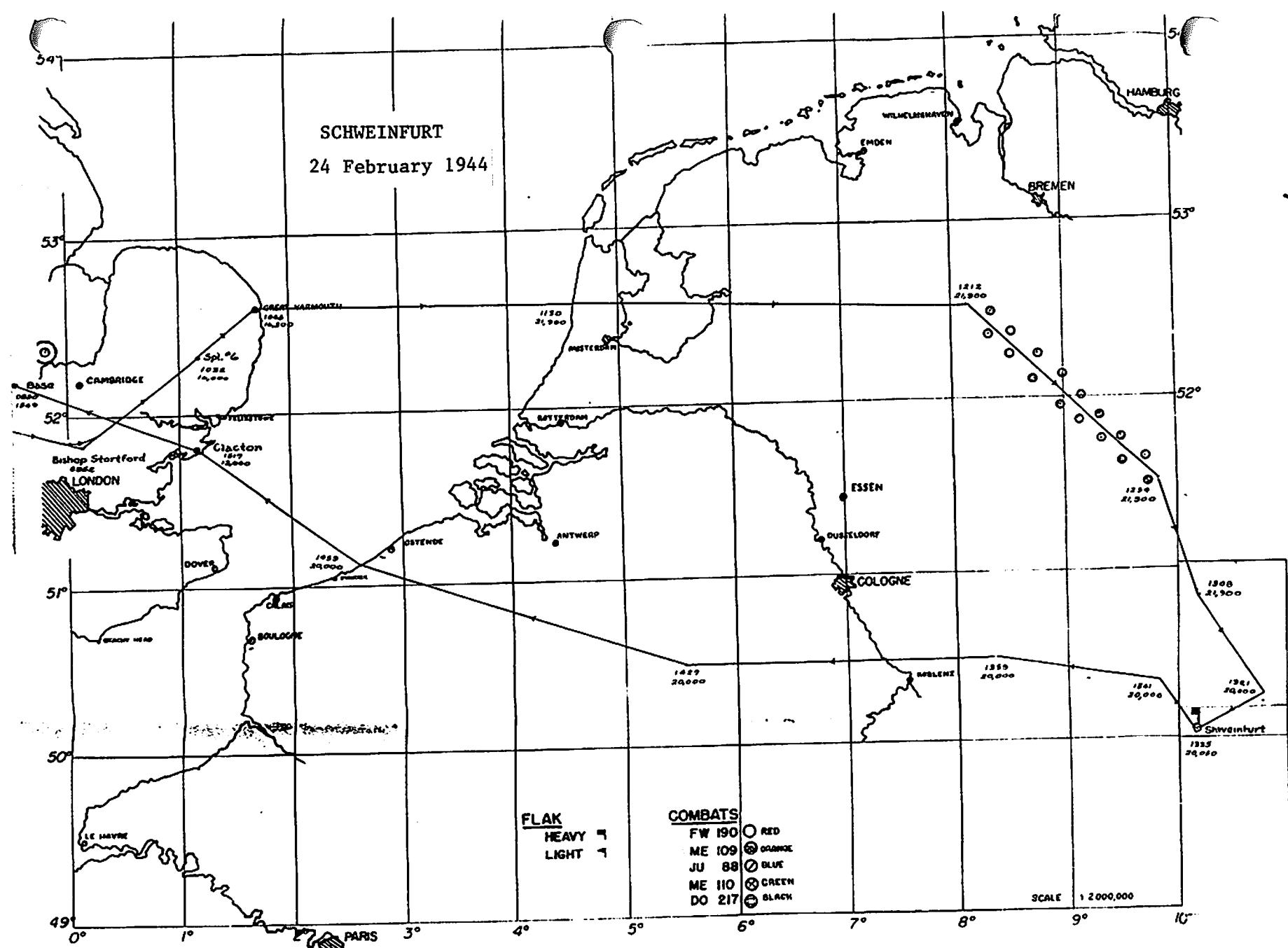
A/C in Distress from flak

1402 hours, B-17 going down under control 15 miles east of Rhine. Six chutes out.

1440 hours, B-17 spiralling down northeast of Koblenz. 10 chutes.

JOHN A. BAIRNSFATHER,
Major,
AC,
Group S-2.

SCHWEINFURT
24 February 1944



FORMATION FOR 24 FEBRUARY, 1944

PAPER

~~PP~~

PFF

Garrett*
139-L

Kieft*
363-M

Raper
Grending

KIELT

Page*
074-Q

Sutton
431-F

Carlson
396-Q
576-F

Gassler*
454-B

Rutherford
728-S

Brewer
042-P

Oliver*
539-0

Reeder
245-K

Smith
006-G

Smith*
445-G

Hardin
939-A

Clark
019-Q

Tripp
700-U

Mack
768-V

Somerville - NICKEL?
469-K

Welter
827-G

Jacobs
008-V

* denotes camera in ship

AIRCRAFT COMBAT MISSION RE-

24 February, 1944.

(DATE)

								24 February, 1944.		
								(DATE)		
SQDN.	TYPE A/C	SERIAL NO.	FLAK	20MM	.303	50CAL FIRE	50CAL SHELL CASES	17 MM		DAYS EST IN-OP
367th	G	42-38074	MISSING IN ACTION							
	G	42-38042	SLI	0	0	0	0	0		
	F	42-30728	SLI	0	0	0	0	0		
	G	42-31445	SLI	0	0	0	0	0		
	G	42-31469	SER	0	0	0	0	0		
	G	42-38008	SLI	0	0	0	0	0		
368th	G	42-31363	NOT DAMAGED							
	G	42-31454	SER	0	0	0	0	0		
	G	42-40006	SLI	0	0	0	0	0		
	G	42-31245	SER	0	0	0	0	0		
	G	42-31700	SER	0	0	0	0	0		
	G	42-39776	SER	0	0	0	0	0		
369th	G	42-31558	NOT DAMAGED							
	G	42-31768	SER	0	0	0	0	0		
	G	42-38019	SER	0	0	0	0	SER		
	F	42-30939	SER	0	0	0	0	0		
	G	42-39827	ABORTED: COULD NOT KEEP UP WITH FORMATION							
423rd	G	42-31139	MISSING IN ACTION							
	F	42-30431	SER	0	0	SER	0	0		
	G	42-31539	SLI	0	0	0	0	0		

TOTAL
DAMAGED

SEVERE

SLIGHT

FLAK

20m

302

.50cal

50Gal

三

15

9

16

10

1

3

26

13

1

10

34

10

MISSING

~~ABORTIONS~~

INTERROGATION FORM

SQUADRON 367 368 X369 X0423X A/C Number 558 Letter M Date 24 Feb. 1944

Bomb Load 11 X 500 + 1 Smoke bomb
H.E. Incendiary

Time Took off 0850 Time Landed 1549

1. HOT NEWS to be phoned in? Yes No

Details:

① T.G. saw 4 cheetahs cut no
A/c (the smoke) right after
1st attack

Friendly A/C in any kind of distress:
(Give position, time, altitude, full
details)

② B-17 2 Eng on fire dropped Convair
below (Page 1)

240° on 1st run

③ Smaller? or A/c in his position
2nd by break at

2. TARGET ATTACKED: dropped back later

Primary Time: 13:35

Alternate Height: 2100

Last Report Heading: 240

(circle)
Duration Bomb Run: 30 sec.

3. Number of Bombs dropped on target: all

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (For this plane or others)

Own Bombs: 8 mo ahead but 500 ft. to left -
believe at least part

Other Bombing: (circle) 400 ft. off

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? No?

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height
of turn; reason for returning early, and Disposition of bombs.)

(circle) was (circle) off (circle)

8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission)

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time Place Height Type (light,
or heavy) i. intense. Coltr Location Accuracy

A/C or moderate or slight.

T Mod to heavy tracking very acc.
both runs

Crew observations about Flak:

(circle) was (circle) off (circle)

(circle) was (circle) off (circle)

Position in Formation

out X X X X

X X X X X X

X X X X X X

X X X X X X

X X X X X X

X X X X X X

X X X X X X

X X X X X X

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CREW: Give Rank and Initials

Lt. Col Raper Pilot ✓

1st Lt. G. W. Grending Co-P ✓

Major Cheney Nav. ✓

1st Lt. D. R. Logan Bomb. ✓

T/Sgt. H. G. Gorcayca Radio ✓

T/Sgt. J. F. Dunten Top T. ✓

S/Sgt. K. J. Saj Ball T. ✓

S/Sgt. A. A. Becker R. Waist ✓

S/Sgt. T. A. Donlon L. Waist ✓

1st Lt. C. R. Thompson Tail G. ✓

Jettisoned: Returned: Abortive:

Any Nickels: Yes No

Number Boxes dropped

Number Boxes returned

MABA Date 1/18/44

10. ENEMY FIGHTER OPPOSITION:

30 - to 40 elements all 1905
a few 1905

(Estimated total number of E/A seen) (Types)

12¹ - 47 Reudezous O.K.

(Location and length of fight)
Group ahead of time missed 2d. Reudezous
52°35'N - 072°5'E. 12:12

E/A made couple passes got our A/C

then no escort for about 1 hr.

(Tactics of E/A)

Then 51's about 13:12

First in bunch then 2's + 3's

(Color, markings, etc. of E/A)

CLAIMS	
DESTROYED	<hr/>
PROBABLY	<hr/>
DAMAGED	<hr/> (Fill out immediately separate CLAIM FORM for each claim.)

11. FIGHTER SUPPORT

B-24 shot

one fighter fire - straight down

2 other planes.

12. OBSERVATIONS: Give TIME, PLACE, HEIGHT (List any observations of military importance such as balloons, decoys, dummies, camouflage, smoke screens, enemy signals; activity at airdromes, ports, water-ways, roads, railroad yards; concentrations of vehicles, troops, vessels; landmarks, new enemy installations,

① Huge burst 15 min. before target (5 or 6 times Flak size) streaks of

13. INCIDENTS TO FRIENDLY A/C: (If one of our A/C lost, state whether by A.A. ~~black~~ ~~smoke straight~~ ~~to group's alt tho' behind~~ ~~just before t. p.~~ Action, Accident or Undetermined Cause)

14. INJURIES TO CREW: (Give name, position in A/C, type of injury, how received, PLACE and TIME.)

15.

15. DAMAGE TO A/C: (Briefly)

slight

16. TECHNICAL FAILURES:

17. CREW COMMENTS: (Any unusual incidents? My suggestions?)

Quick burst hit Garber's nose then could've see
no they for a bit

ADDITIONAL INTERROGATION FORM FOR GROUP AND SQUADRON LEAD AIRCRAFT

(check one)

GROUP LEADER _____

HIGH SQUADRON LEADER _____

LOW SQUADRON LEADER _____

PLANE WITH OTHER GROUP

(Indicate Group and Group Identification)

SINGLE AIRCRAFT _____

1. Time and Place of crossing English Coast

10:45 Great Yarmouth

Enemy coast 11:30 (at crated point)

2. Was Course as Briefed?

If not, describe course in detail

on course all way

Enemy Coast and 14:59

Eng " Cleator 15 17

3. Time and Place of crossing Enemy Coast

4. Time over Target

Altitude over Target

Position of Group on Bomb Run

Magnetic Heading of Bomb Run

Duration Bomb Run

Circled left
after 1st run.
to pick up M.P.I
record run

5. Time of Landing at Base

15:49

If landed away from base before return state where and why

DATE _____ TIME _____ S-2 OFFICER _____

Wad

Low Sq.
broke up
& 2 P/C
pulled
behind
Lead
rest of
trip

INTERROGATION FORM

SQUADRON: 367 V 368 A/C Number: 633 Letter: M Date: Feb. 24, 1944

Bomb Load 12 x 500 H.E. Unknown.

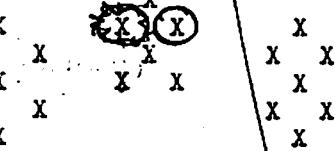
Position in Formation

Time Took off 0850 Time Landed 1552

1. HOT NEWS to be phoned in? Yes No

Details:

1222 - 1B24 dropped bombs on town, then blew up, 10 chutes.



CREW: Give Rank and Initials

Friendly A/G in any kind of distress:
(Give position, time, altitude, full details)

1st Lt. W. M. Gelt

Pilot ✓

1st Lt. R. C. Fix

Co-P ✓

2nd Lt. S. J. Tanner

Nav. ✓

T/Sgt. N. J. Larwig

Bomb Togglier

T/Sgt. G. J. Allen

Radio

S/Sgt. R. D. Kemp

Top T

S/Sgt. P. D. Vaughn

Ball T

Sgt. D. M. Johns

R. Waist

S/Sgt. J. P. Smith

L. Waist

S/Sgt. Ferriera

Tail G

2. TARGET ATTACKED:

Primary Target: Time: 1000
 Secondary Target: Time: 1015
 Altitude: Height: 10,000 ft.
 Last Report Heading: (circle)
 Duration Bomb Run:

3. Number of BOMBS dropped on target: A 16 Jettisoned: Returned: Abortive:

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (for this plane or others)

Own Bombs: While we made 3000 turn for second run, another
 had to make one more turn to hit our intended spot.

Other Bombing: see 2nd attack by 1000 bombers
 (not our own crew)

Any Nickels: Yes No

Number Boxes dropped _____

Number Boxes returned _____

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? No?

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height of turn; reason for returning early, and Disposition of bombs.)

8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission) Cloudy Cloudy

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height	Type (light, of heavy), intense,	Color	Location	Accuracy
A/G	moderate or slight				Bursts in re	
					Bursts	
					Location to A/C	

Target larger; fairly accurate.

Crew observations about Flak:

Don't know why 2nd run because we could see targets & crew
 going up to the 2nd run

AREA

Date

UNCLASSIFIED PER EXECUTIVE ORDER 12356, Section 3.3.

RFB FHC

Date / /

B-17G 745A5
B-17G 745A5
B-17G 745A5

INTERROGATION FORM

SQUADRON X86XX 368 X869X X/C Number 6454 Letter B Date Feb. 24, 1944

Bomb Load 12 x 500 H.E. ~~missed~~

Position in Formation

Time Took off 0850 Time Landed

X X X X X
 X X X X X
 X X X X X
 X X X X X

2. HOT NEWS to be phoned in? Yes No

Details:

B-17 - 1718 hrs 179L went down
 Engine on fire Counted 7 chutes, think all got out.

CREW: Give Rank and Initials

Friendly A/C in any kind of distress:
(Give position, time, altitude, full details)

1st Lt. J. Gassler Pilot ✓

B-24 - 1718 hrs trifire going down
 in spin under control of 7 chutes.

Major Chalfant Co-P ✓

B-17 - about 1718 hrs in Group to right
 had right wing shot off, four chutes

1st Lt. W. T. Hughes Nav. ✓

TARGET ATTACKED:

Primary Time: 1335

1st Lt. H. L. Harmston Bomb. ✓

Alternate Height: 22,000

T/Sgt. D. L. Mills Radio ✓

Last Report Heading: 270 ^{deg} (circle)

T/Sgt. A. S. Cieri Top T ✓

Duration-Bomb Run: ^{second run}
About 1/2 minute

S/Sgt. D. E. Gollaher Ball T ✓

3. Number of BOMBS dropped on target: All

S/Sgt. D. S. Mings R. Waist ✓

Jettisoned: Returned: Abortive:

S/Sgt. T. V. Lenoski L. Waist ✓

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (For this plane or others)

S/Sgt. R. W. Grothe Tail G. ✓

Own Bombs:

Other Bombing: *Gordon Ap.*

Any Nickels: Yes No

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? No?

Number boxes dropped

Number Boxes returned

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height of turn; reason for returning early, and Disposition of bombs.)
*As briefed*8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission) *Clear*

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height	Type (light, heavy), intense, moderate or slight.	Color	Location	Accuracy
A/C		of		of	Bursts in relation to A/C	
1335	Target.	14,000	Heavy	Black/blue high tracking	Accurate.	

*1335 Target. 14,000 Heavy Black/blue high tracking Accurate.**Crew observations about flak: Two ground rockets through B-24 formation on left. Black grey and red burst.**(Don't think)*

10. ENEMY FIGHTER OPPOSITION:

NEAR FIGHTER OPPOSITION
Totals 52 mostly Feb 19, '3

(Estimated total number of E/A seen)

(Types)

Bethel, Coeur d'Alene and St. Maries Lake. - 1201-1223 hrs previous

(Location and length of fight)

~~Location and length of flights~~
~~10 to 3/4 miles at a time +~~

attacks head on from above passing underneath formation

(Tactics of E/A)

Flb-190's Black & white: white spines.

(Color, markings, etc. of E/A)

(Our defensive action)

C L A I M S

DESTROYED

PROBABLY

DAMAGED

(Fill out immediately
separate CLAIM FORM for
each claim.)

11. FIGHTER SUPPORT Good, Closer Coming back P47 38 ft
and Spits on last leg,

12. OBSERVATIONS: Give TIME, PLACE, HEIGHT (List any observations of military importance such as balloons, decoys, dummies, camouflage, smoke screens, enemy signals; activity at airdromes, ports, water-ways, roads, railroad yards; concentrations of vehicles, troops, vessels; landmarks, new enemy installations,

13. INCIDENTS TO FRIENDLY A/C: (If one of our A/C lost, state whether by A.A., E/A Action, Accident or Undetermined Cause)

14. INJURIES TO CREW: (Give name, position in A/C, type of injury, how received, P.L.C.E and T.R.E.)

15

15. DAMAGE TO A/C: (Briefly) *Black damage*

16. TECHNICAL FAILURES:

17. CREW COMMENTS: (Any unusual incidents? Any suggestions?)

S-2 OFFICER.

THE COMPLETED

745005

1354 - 50° 29' N 08° 45' E, min B17 no chutes
of flight due to clutter ground + sky; 500 flares for 5
1359 - + B17 - 50° 29' N 08° 45' E, clutter ground + sky; 500 flares for 5
INTERROGATION FORM 1/2 hour made contact.

SQUADRON 862X 368 X 269XX129XXA/C Number 3006 Letter G Date Feb. 24, 1944

Bomb Load 12 x 500 H.E. Intends

Position in Formation

Time Took off 0850 Time Landed 1539

X	X	X	X
X	X	X	X
X	X	X	X
X	X	X	X

1. HOT NEWS to be phoned in? Yes No

Details:

1214 - 52° 33' N 07° 40' E, B17 located, no chutes
1217 - B17

1219 - 52° 33' N 07° 40' E, CREW: Give Rank and Initials
All the others I located 2 chutes out of two B24s

Friendly A/C in any kind of distress:
regarding (Give position, time, altitude, full details)
to (Give position, time, altitude, full details)

1st Lt. C. W. Smith Pilot ✓

1st Lt. M. P. Brown Co-P ✓

1st Lt. D. McCauley Nav. ✓

1st Lt. H. F. Allen Bomb ✓

T/Sgt. V. R. Marcotte Radio ✓

T/Sgt. C. A. H. NEUSER Top T ✓

S/Sgt. T. W. Stilson Ball T ✓

S/Sgt. D. S. Courson R. Waist ✓

S/Sgt. R. C. Granger L. Waist ✓

2. TARGET ATTACKED:

Alternate → Primary Time: 1330

Alternate Height: 20000

Last Report Heading: 305° (circle)

Duration Bombing one minute

Kit salvo after bombing one minute

To dog southwest of marshalling yard

3. Number of BOMBS dropped on target: 14/1 Jettisoned: Returned: Abortive:

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (For this plane or others)

Own Bombs: Bursts SW of marshalling yard.

Other Bombing: KILLED a lot of people one target Any Nickels: Yes No

Number Boxes dropped Number Boxes returned

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? No?

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height of turn; reason for returning early, and Disposition of bombs.)

Came up with K in a triangle & returned with them, joining them at 1340. Then it cleared.

8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission) Clear all the way.

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height	Type (light, of heavy), intense,	Color	Location	Accuracy
A/C			moderate or	Bursts	Bursts in relation to A/C	
			slight.			

I flew till over target, then opened on altitude there
nothing to damage; dark & light bursts.
Bursts - on way out 1437 - 20 bursts, tonight.

Crew observations about Flak:

1229 - 52° 25' N 08° 40' E - tonight.

INTERROGATION FORM

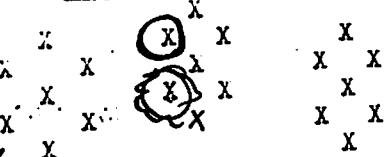
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SQUADRON 367, 368, 369, Y423, A/C Number 245 Letter K Date Feb. 24, 1944

Bomb Load 12 x 500 H.E. Incendiary

Position in Formation

Time Took off 0850 Time Landed 1548



1. HOT NEWS to be phoned in? Yes No

Details:

1218 - 3rd flight of B17 left wing on fire
still under control; then 49 was jumped
it again B17 blew up.

CREW: Give Rank and Initials

Friendly A/C in any kind of distress:
(Give position, time, altitude, full
details)

1341 (approx.) B17 in formation
closed down, followed by
two fighters, second contact
at 16,000, still with us.

2. TARGET ATTACKED:

Primary Time: 1336

Alternate Height: 21,600

Last Report Heading: 315° mag
(circle)

Duration Bomb Run:

1st Lt. W. D. Reeder Pilot ✓
1st Lt. A. D. Maynes Co-P ✓
F/O R. W. Brage Nav. ✓
S/Sgt. W. D. Jackson Bomb ✓
T/Sgt. J. Alvarez Radio ✓
S/Sgt. M. J. Hurbud Top T ✓

S/Sgt. D. Burger Ball T ✓
S/Sgt. Bastain ✓ R. Waist
S/Sgt. C. O. Wilson Tail G. ✓
S/Sgt. J. E. Buckley L. Waist

3. Number of BOMBS dropped on target: All Jettisoned: Returned: Abortive:

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (For this plane or others)

Own Bombs: Dropped on emergency release, 30 seconds late.
just about as we were turning to right. Also had to
bring up a few dropped with also.

Any Nickels: Yes
Number Boxes dropped _____
Number Boxes returned _____

Other Bombing:

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? No?

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height
of turn; reason for returning early, and Disposition of bombs.)

8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission)

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height	Type (light, heavy), intense, moderate or slight.	Color	Location	Accuracy
					Bursts in rear of A/C	
					Bursts to A/C	

Target hit date, accurate

Crew observations about Flak:

Good route for flak.

INTERROGATION FORM

368th SQUADRON 363 XX 368 369 A/C Number 700 Letter U Date Feb. 24, 1944

Bomb Load 12 x 500 H.E. Incendi. Position in Formation

Time Took off 0850 Time Landed N49

X X X X X
X X X X X
X X X X X
X X X X X

1. HOT NEWS to be phoned in? Yes No
Details: 1236 - B-24 crashed & burned just west of Leinenweber Take-off Chute CREW: Give Rank and Initials

Friendly A/C in any kind of distress:
(Give position, time, altitude, full details)

1220 - 2 - B-17 going down.

1218 - B-17 - one out of engine - probably Marret - #2 engine on fire - 1 chute opened - several delayed jettisons.

2. TARGET ATTACHED:

Primary

Time: 1335

Alternate:

Height: 21600

Last Resort Heading: 220
(circle)

Duration Bomb Run: 30 seconds
(make two runs)

1st Lt. R. D. Tripp Pilot ✓

2nd Lt. R. C. McDaniels Co-P ✓

1st Lt. F. E. Tingler Nav. ✓

2nd Lt. J. H. Laughlin Bomb ✓

S/Sgt. R. J. Manski Radio ✓

T/Sgt. S. h. Lesniowski Top T ✓

Sgt. E. Goldbarst Ball T ✓

S/Sgt. C. L. Hum Tail ✓

Sgt. P. A. Lee L. Waist ✓

Sgt. C. J. Preck Tail G. ✓

3. Number of Bombs dropped on target: Jettisoned: Returned: Abortive: 12850

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (For this plane or others)

Own Bombs:

good

Any Nickels: Yes ✓

Number boxes dropped

Number Boxes returned

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? No?

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height of turn; reason for returning early, and Disposition of bombs.)

8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission) clear at target - light to moderate.

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height	Type (light, heavy), intense, moderate or slight	Color	Location	Accuracy
					Bursts in relation to A/C	
					Bursts	

8. Jettisoned - gobs.

Target - accurate tracking moderate, black smoke trails from ground

Crew observations about Flak:

just before fighter attack - ball of fire with large black smoke above it - settling very slowly - looked like black clouds.

10. ENEMY FIGHTER OPPOSITION:

21 E/A.

(Estimated total number of E/A seen) _____ (Types)

E/A 1211 hrs - 1234 hrs. (Attacks started at Lingayen)
E/A 1211 hrs - 25 E/A attack no escort at this time
(Location and length of fight)

(Tactics of E/A)

(Color, markings, etc. of E/A)

(Our defensive action)

C L A I M S	
DESTROYED	_____
PROBABLY	_____
DAMAGED	_____
(Fill out immediately separate CLAIM FORM for each claim.)	

11. FIGHTER SUPPORT

good except near where attacks came.
Spots from Brussels out

12. OBSERVATIONS: Give TIME, PLACE, HEIGHT (List any observations of military importance such as balloons, decoys, dummies, camouflage, smoke screens, enemy signals; activity at airdromes, ports, water-ways, roads, railroad yards; concentrations of vehicles, troops, vessels; landmarks, new enemy installations, late smoke screen at target)

13. INCIDENTS TO FRIENDLY A/C: (If one of our A/C lost, state whether by A.A., E/A Action, Accident or Undetermined Cause)

14. INJURIES TO CREW: (Give name, position in A/C, type of injury, how received, PLACE and TIME.)

15. ✓

15. DAMAGE TO A/C: (Briefly)

flak.

16. TECHNICAL FAILURES:

Trans receiver - oxygen shot out,

17. CREW COMMENTS: (Any unusual incidents? Any suggestions?)

S-2 OFFICER

Murtha

TIME COMPLETED

INTERROGATION FORM

SQUADRON 367 A/C Number 074 Letter Q Date 24/2/44

8

Bomb Load 12 x 500 H.E. #####

Position in Formation

X	X	X	(X)
X	X	X	X X
X	X	X X	X
X	X	X X	X X
X			X

Time Took off 0850 Time Landed _____

CREW: Give Rank and Initials

Friendly A/C in any kind of distress:
(Give position, time, altitude, full details)

2nd Lt. L.E. Page Pilot ✓

2nd Lt. T.P. Kenny Co-P ✓

2nd Lt. J.E. Feeley Nav. ✓

1st Lt. H.B. Holt Bomb ✓

T/Sgt. J.R. Merson Radio ✓

T/Sgt. E.E. Harbour Top T ✓

S/Sgt. G.A. Morehead Ball T ✓

S/Sgt. B.E. Ball R. Waist ✓

S/Sgt. R.L. Whiteside L. Waist ✓

S/Sgt. T.D. Dixon Tail G. ✓

2. TARGET ATTACKED:

Primary Time:

Alternate Height:

Last Resort Heading:
(circle)

Duration Bomb Run:

3. Number of BOMBS dropped on target: Jettisoned: Returned: Abortive:

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (For this plane or others)

Own Bombs:

Any Nickels: Yes No

Other Bombing:

Number Boxes dropped _____

Number Boxes returned _____

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? No?

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height of turn; reason for returning early, and Disposition of bombs.)

ROUTE description omitted

8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission)

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height	Type (light, of heavy), intense, moderate or slight,	Color	Bursts	Location of Bursts	Accuracy
A/C							

Crew observations about Flak:

INTERROGATION FORM

9

SQUADRON 367 #~~500~~ N/C Number 012 Letter P Date 24/2/44Bomb Load 12 x 500 H.E. ~~500~~

Position in Formation

Time Took off 0850 Time Landed 1005

X	X	X	X	X
X	X	X	X	(X)
X	X	X	X	X
X	X	X	X	X

1. HOT NEWS to be phoned in? Yes No
Details:

12:16 - B17-group behind wing - shot off - no chutes observed.

Friendly A/C in any kind of distress.
(Give position, time, altitude, full details)

CREW: Give Rank and Initials

Pilot - 2 chutes seen, #2 engine smoking last seen falling back
2nd Lt. F.D. Brewer Pilot ✓
Co-Pilot - 2nd Lt. D.L. Spiegelman Co-P ✓
Nav. - 2nd Lt. H.M. Palmer Nav. ✓
Bomb - S/Sgt. O.O. Dobbs ✓
Radio - S/Sgt. A.C. Manning ✓
T-p T - S/Sgt. H.W. Karol ✓
Ball T - S/Sgt. C.R. Harlow ✓
Waist - Sgt. W.E. Weed ✓
Waist - Sgt. O.A. Shafer ✓
Tail G. - Sgt. L.P. Thomas ✓

2. TARGET ATTACKED:

Primary Time: 13:34

Alternate Height: 22,300

Last Report Heading: 240
(circle)

Duration Bomb. Run:

30-40 sec.

3. Number of BOMBS dropped on target: 12 Jettisoned: Returned: Abortive:

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (For this plane or others)

Own Bombs: made 2 runs - target fairly clear on second run - hits were not observed.

Other Bombing: Target area(?) hit by

Any Nickels: Yes No

Number boxes dropped _____

Number Boxes returned _____

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? (No)

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height of turn; reason for returning early, and Disposition of bombs.)

Good

8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission)

Target - good

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height	Type (light, of heavy), intense, moderate or slight.	Color	Location of Bursts in relation to A/C	Accuracy

Target mod-int close, alt. good minor damage to A/C

Crew observations about Flak: rocket flak at target burst level ahead, some behind

10. ENEMY FIGHTER OPPOSITION:

Me 109
FW 190

15-20

(Estimated total number of E/A seen)

(Types)

12:17 until 12:28
(Location and length of fight)

Made two attacks at formation to rt. head-on.
Direct attack this A/C head-on - out of the sun.

(Tactics of E/A)

(Color, markings, etc. of E/A)

(Our defensive action)

C L A I M S	
DESTROYED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Possibly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
DAMAGED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Fill out immediately separate CLAIM FORM for each claim.	

11. FIGHTER SUPPORT

In - Good until just before E/A hit.

Out - Good - P5, P38/P47 - and even Spits.

12. OBSERVATIONS: Give TIME, PLACE, HEIGHT (List any observations of military importance such as balloons, decoys, dummies, camouflage, smoke screens, enemy signals; activity at airdromes, ports, waterways, roads, railroad yards; concentrations of vehicles, troops, vessels; landmarks, new enemy installations;

Smoke screen - target - not effective

13. INCIDENTS TO FRIENDLY A/C: (If one of our A/C lost, state whether by A.A., E/A Action, Accident or Undetermined Cause)

" B17's - by E/A

14. INJURIES TO CREW: (Give name, position in A/C, type of injury, how received, PLACE and TIME.)

15.

15. DAMAGE TO A/C: (Briefly)

minor - flak

16. TECHNICAL FAILURES:

Ball pt - jammed / had to crank-up bombbay doors.

17. CREW COMMENTS: (Any unusual incidents? Any suggestions?)

S-2 OFFICER

R Skalak Capt

TIME COMPLETED

INTERROGATION FORM

10

SQUADRON 367 #~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ A/C Number 728 Letter S Date 24/2/44Bomb Load 12 x 500 h.E. #~~XXXXXX~~

Position in Formation

X
 X X X
 X X X X X
 X X X X X
 X X X X X

1. HOT NEWS to be phoned in? Yes No

Details:

Plane hit by fighters (before target) went down in flames. 5 chutes - nice parachutes.

CREW: Give Rank and Initials

Friendly A/C in any kind of distress:
 (Give position, time, altitude, full details)

2nd Lt. B.H. Rutherford Pilot ✓

2nd Lt. W.B. Butterfield Co-P ✓

2nd Lt. J.C. Fowler Nav. ✓

2nd Lt. M.J. Northway Bomb ✓

T/Sgt. T.P. Piechowski Radio ✓

T/Sgt. R.G. Rockwell Top T ✓

Sgt. J.R. Hadix Ball T ✓

S/Sgt. J.M. Moloney R. Waist ✓

Sgt. A.G. Damon L. Waist ✓

S/Sgt. H.E. Masle Tail G. ✓

2. TARGET ATTACKED:

Primary Time: 1335

Alternate Height: 21,900

Last Resort Heading: 230
 (circle)

Duration Bomb Run:

40-50"

3. Number of BOMBS dropped on target: *all* Jettisoned: Returned: Abortive:

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (For this plane or others)

Own Bombs: *Damned good bombing*

Any Nickels: Yes No

Number boxes dropped _____

Number Boxes returned _____

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? *No*

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height of turn; reason for returning early, and Disposition of bombs.)

*With group.*8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission) *good*.

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height	Type (light, of heavy), intense, moderate or	Fire of Bursts	Location Bursts in relation to A/C	Accuracy
A/C						

Target: moderate - very accurate, tracking.

Crew observations about Flak:

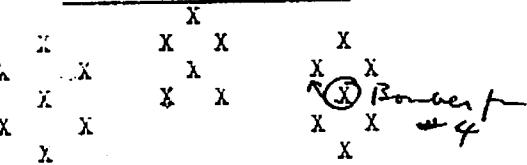
INTERROGATION FORM

11

SQUADRON 367 #445 A/C Number 445 Letter G Date 24/2/44

Bomb Load 12 x 500 h.E. #445

Position in Formation



Time Took off 0854 Time Landed 1553

① 1. HOT NEWS to be phoned in? Yes No

#074- 1215 hours - 15 mi. E. Liingen.

If 3 eng. smoking - down under control
no chutes

Crew: Give Rank and Initials

Friendly A/C in any kind of distress:
(Give position, time, altitude, full details)

1st Lt. C.O. Smith Pilot ✓

2nd Lt. B.H. Peters Co-P ✓

3rd Lt. M.H. Weiner Nav. ✓

4th Lt. D.L. Clayton Bomb ✓

T/Sgt. W.A. Lindsey Radio ✓

T/Sgt. C.E. Weller Top T ✓

S/Sgt. S.G. Downs Ball T ✓

S/Sgt. W.C. Maddox R. Waist ✓

S/Sgt. J.W. Byrd L. Waist ✓

S/Sgt. W.W. Winans Tail G. ✓

1220 - one port out of left up -

1223 - another group - eng. smoke } no chutes

1230 -

B-24 down - flame, no chutes another group

1402 - 15 M.E. plane b - 017 - 6 chutes under control going down, TARGET ATTACKED

Primary Time: 1334½

Alternate Height: 22250

Last Report Heading: 214°
(circle)

Duration Bomb Run:

4 min.

3. Number of BOMBS dropped on target: /46/ Jettisoned: Returned: Abortive:

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (for this plane or others)

Own Bombs: 1st run over - smoke + fire : town on target untouched.

Any Nickels: Yes (No)

Number boxes dropped _____

Number Boxes returned _____

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken? Yes? No?

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height of turn; reason for returning early, and Disposition of bombs.)

as briefed. Ford road.

8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission) Haze - open most of way.
Fighter con-trail.

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height	Type (light, of heavy), intense, moderate or	Location	Accuracy
				Bursts in rear	
				Bursts	relation to A/C
					slight.

1329 Target 22,250 Heavy Black + Red - 018

Trailing Smoke Parachute

Red walls of fire -

Streamers

Crew observations about Flak:

1429 Liege 20600 ft. Right no

1440 Brussels - saw ship go down couldn't identify

REF ID: A65005

Date 1/8/44

MIA

REF ID: A65006

Date 1/8/44

MIA

REF ID: A65007

Date 1/8/44

MIA

REF ID: A65008

Date 1/8/44

MIA

REF ID: A65009

Date 1/8/44

MIA

REF ID: A65010

Date 1/8/44

MIA

REF ID: A65011

Date 1/8/44

MIA

REF ID: A65012

Date 1/8/44

MIA

REF ID: A65013

Date 1/8/44

MIA

10. ENEMY FIGHTER OPPOSITION:

1215 - 15 20^{min} E, Lingers - 30 ME 109 - FIW190 - went
 (Estimated total number of E/A seen) (1226)
the formation & broke up. Three or
four passed lot at 1226.
 (Location and length of fight)

Findline o'clock. Nose prevented acc.
 (Tactics of E/A) fighters at once,

Yellow nose & fuselage ME -

(Color, markings, etc. of E/A)

Silver & black F.W.

CLAIMS	
DESTROYED	
PROBABLY	
DOWNED	
WILL NOT JUDGE AS AIRCRAFT DESTITUTE OF DATA FOR EACH CLAIM	

11. FIGHTER SUPPORT 347' until 1215 & then none
until 1226; then 51' + 38' as briefed.

12. OBSERVATIONS: Give TIME, PLACE, HEIGHT (List any observations of military importance such as balloons, decoys, dummies, camouflage, smoke screens, enemy signals; activity at airfields, ports, water-ways, roads, railroad yards; concentrations of vehicles, troops, vessels; landmarks, new enemy installations,

Smoke screen over target. Not very effective.

13. INCIDENTS TO FRIENDLY A/C: (If any of our A/C lost, state whether by A.A., E/A Action, Accident or Undetermined Cause)

14. INJURIES TO CREW: (Give name, position in A/C, type of injury, how received, PLACE and TIME.)

15.

15. DAMAGE TO A/C: (Briefly) Flak

16. TECHNICAL FAILURES:

Compass. Oxygen leak. Nav. gear.

17. CREW COMMENTS: (Any unusual incidents? Any suggestions?)

10. ENEMY AIRCRAFT OPPORTUNITY:

50-75

(Estimated total number of S/A seen)

All S/I F.W. mostly
(Type)

First - minutes of intense attack. Dropped off when we turned south.
(Location and length of flight)
Might have protected Berlin.

Attack in gaps. -- All took on. 8 absent.

1st attack about 30.

(Tactics of E/A)

2 ME 109s silver except black wing tips.

One grey 109. White tips on center of armament.
(Color, markings, etc. of E/A)

Home in Convoy

(Our defensive action)

C A B I G E	
DESTROYED	_____
ACCIDENTAL	_____
DAMAGED	_____
FILL OUT IMMEDIATELY SEPARATE CLAIM FORM FOR EACH CLAIM.	

11. FIGHTER SUPPORT

Third part 47s get engaged. & that caused gaps.

12. OBSERVATIONS: Give TIME, PLACE, HEIGHT (List any observations of military importance such as balloons, decoys, dummies, camouflage, smoke screens, enemy signals; activity at airfields, ports, waterways, roads, railroad yards; concentrations of vehicles, troops, vessels; landmarks, new enemy installations,

13. INCIDENTS TO FRIENDLY A/C: (If one of our A/C lost, state whether by A.A., E/A Action, Accident or Undetermined Cause)

14. INJURIES TO CREW: (Give name, position in A/C, type of injury, how received, PLACE and TIME.)

15.

15. DAMAGE TO A/C: (Briefly)

Front engine cbs knocked out. #1 & #2
Front engine cbs knocked out. fronted #3.
#1 & #2 engine cbs my. No lagged

16. TECHNICAL FAILURES:

on target all 4 engine ran.

17. CREW COMMENTS: (Any unusual incidents? Any suggestions?)

Eng may fire target.

S-2 OFFICER

TIME COMPLETED

11. MILITARY POSITION:30-35 E/A

(Estimated total number of E/A seen)

Time 109

(Type)

Tacky. Targeted near Lorraine - flew low 30 min.
(Location and length of flight)(Tactics of E/A)(Color, markings, etc. of E/A)(Our defensive action)

C H A I R S	
DESTROYED	
FRIENDLY	
DAMAGED	<p>will out immediately separate CLAIM FORM for each claim.</p>

11. FIGHTER SUPPORT

12. OBSERVATIONS: Give TIME, PLACE, HEIGHT (List any observations of military importance such as balloons, decoys, dummies, camouflage, smoke screens, enemy signals; activity at airdromes, ports, water-ways, roads, railroad yards; concentrations of vehicles, troops, vessels; landmarks, new enemy installations.

*Three balloons out from just after T.P. 1323 hrs - as briefed
We were ahead of time - (not why we lacked fighter cover?)*

13. INCIDENTS TO FRIENDLY A/C: (If one of our A/C lost, state whether by A.A., E/A Action, Accident or Undetermined Cause)

14. INJURIES TO CREW: (Give name, position in A/C, type of injury, how received, PLACE and TIME.)

15.

15. DAMAGE TO A/C: (Briefly)

#2 engine hit by shell

16. TECHNICAL FAILURES:

17. CREW COMMENTS: (Any unusual incidents? Any suggestions?)

S-2 OFFICER Verma

TIME COMPLETED

INTERROGATION FORM

14

SQUADRON 367 # ###### A/C Number 008 Letter V Date 24/2/44

Bomb Load 12 x 500 H.E. #####

Position in Formation

Time Took off 0850	Time Landed _____	X	X	X	X
		X	X	X	X X
		X	X	X X	X
		X		X X	(X)

1. HOT NEWS to be phoned in? Yes No
Details:
1312- B-17 going down - fighters -
1318- 2 B-17 going down under control, then exploded
2 chutes out of both.

CREW: Give Rank and Initials

Friendly A/C in any kind of distress:
(Give position, time, altitude, full details)

1st Lt. D.L. Jacobs Pilot ✓
2nd Lt. W.J. Pitblado Co-P ✓
2nd Lt. P.V. Osburn Nav ✓
2nd Lt. E.L. Bratrud Bomb ✓
T/Sgt. M. Schofield Radio ✓
T/Sgt. A.S. Cruff Tp T ✓
S/Sgt. C.G. Smith Ball T ✓
S/Sgt. G.W. Holland R. Waist ✓
S/Sgt. K.E. Hoffman L. Waist ✓
S/Sgt. D.F. Offord Tail G. ✓

2. TARGET ATTACKED:

Primary

Time: 1334½

Alternate

Height: 21,700

Last Resort

Heading: 225
(circle)

Duration Bomb Run:

2 mins

3. Number of BOMBS dropped on target: all Jettisoned: Returne: Abortive:

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (For this plane or others)

Own Bombs:

In the middle of huge field

Any Nickels: Yes No

Number boxes dropped _____

Number Boxes returned _____

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? No?

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height of turn; reason for returning early, and Disposition of bombs.)

With group

8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission) fine - CAVU

slight haze - light winds

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height	Type (light, of heavy), intense, moderate or slight,	Color	Bursts	Location	Accuracy
A/C						Bursts in relation to A/C	

Target - moderate to vulnerable - all instructors - very accurate - tracking.

Crew observations about Flak: smoke screen, apparently late stage ineffective
White stream from ground up - about 2 or 3 min. SW of Schwefelbank

10. ENEMY FIGHTER OPPOSITION:

Ma 1074

(Estimated total number of E/A seen)

(Types)

Started about 20 minutes
 Came in in waves of about 20 at a time - heavier attacks - good about
 (Location and length of fight)
 30 minutes until coast was won - after the fighter escort came
 back everything was OK

(Tactics of E/A)

(Color, markings, etc. of E/A)

C L A I M S	
DESTROYED	
DAMAGED	
Fill out immediately separate CLAIM FORM for each claim.	

11. FIGHTER SUPPORT *Very good support for about 20 minute period*

12. OBSERVATIONS: Give TIME, PLACE, HEIGHT (List any observations of military importance such as balloons, decoys, dummies, camouflage, smoke screens; enemy signals; activity at airdromes, ports, waterways, roads, railroad yards; concentrations of vehicles, troops, vessels; landmarks, new enemy installations,

13. INCIDENTS TO FRIENDLY A/C: (If one of our A/C lost, state whether by A.A., E/A Action, Accident or Undetermined Cause)

14. INJURIES TO CRE: (Give name, position in A/C, type of injury, how received, PL.CE and TLE.)

15.

15. DAMAGE TO A/C: (Briefly)

slight flesh - may be 30 cal. too

16. TECHNICAL FAILURES:

17. CREW COMMENTS: (Any unusual incidents? Any suggestions?)

*Chief comes out of chute & hangs on sight of LW gun.*S-2 OFFICER HoggTHE COMPTROLLER 16'90

CLASSIFIED PER EXECUTIVE ORDER 12356, Section 3.3.
RIB FHC

On his spinning 20ft coming down
Squadron 745015

INFORMATION FORM

16

SQUADRON #43 A/C Number 776 Letter F Date 24/2/44

Bomb Load 12 x 500 h.E. #####

Time Took off 0850 Time Landed 1605

Position in Formation

X	X X	X X
X (X)	X X	X X
X X	(X)	X X

2. HOT NEWS to be phoned in? Yes No

Details:

1211-B17-#139L 2 engine hit, 2 ft glided down - chute out then A/c exploded

1211-2 B17's behind going down on fire and exploded

Friendly A/C in any kind of distress:
(Give position, time, altitude, full details)

C/I: Give rank and Initials

2nd Lt. R.D. Carlson Pilot ✓

Co-P

2nd Lt. K. Yass Nav. ✓

2nd Lt. S. Sescia Bomb ✓

S/Sgt. P. Breurman Radi. ✓

S/Sgt. W.H. Morgan Top T ✓

Sgt. N.A. Orlando Ball T ✓

Sgt. A.J. Mariani R. Waist ✓

S/Sgt. C.W. Kester L. Waist ✓

Sgt. F.C. Blum Tail G ✓

2. TARGET ATTACKED:

Primary Time: 1334

Alternate Height: 21,200

Last Resort Heading: On passout.

Duration Bomb Run:

3. Number of Bombs dropped on target: All Jettisoned: Returned: Abortive:

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (For this plane or others)
Own Bombs: 7
Other Bombs: 2 bombs missed and kicked out
after 10 minutes later.

Any Nickels: Yes No
Number Boxes dropped _____
Number Boxes returned _____

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? No?

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height of turn; reason for returning early, and disposition of bombs.)

Day perfect navigation

8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission) Clear

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height	Type (light, of heavy), intense,	Color	Location	Ambiguity
					Bursts in relation to A/C	
					Bursts	
					relation to A/C	

1334 Target: 21,200 Heavy black white accurate tracking

Grew observations about Flak: Ground rockets burst behind
and leave our formation, left smoke trail burst flesh
color,

10. ENEMY FIGHTER OPPOSITION:

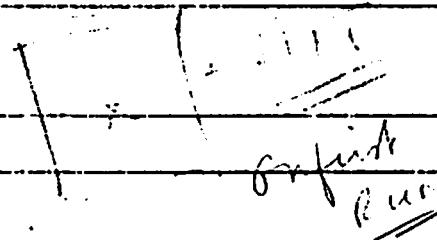
July 60 / 2000, 10:15

(Estimated total number of S/A seen)

(Types)

1210 to 1235 E/A would line up about 1000 feet and head on from about passing underneath formation.

(Tactics of E/A)



(Color, markings, etc. of E/A)

C L A I M S	
DESTROYED	1
PROBABLY	
DAMAGED	

Fill out immediately
separate CLAIM FORM for
each claim.

11. FIGHTER SUPPORT 400 ft., from about 1100 to 1220 their was no escort, 3 P-51's at target.

12. OBSERVATIONS: Give TIME, PLACE, HEIGHT (List any observations of military importance such as balloons, decoys, dummies, camouflage, smoke screens, enemy signals; activity at airbases, ports, waterways, roads, railroad yards; concentrations of vehicles, troops, vessels; landmarks, new enemy installations, Smoke screen at target did not cover our A/P.

13. INCIDENTS TO FRIENDLY A/C: (If one of our A/C lost, state whether by A.A., E/A Action, Accident or Undetermined Cause)

14. INJURIES TO CREW: (Give name, position in A/C, type of injury, how received, PLACE and TIME.)

None

15. DAMAGE TO A/C: (Briefly) flat holes and 20 mm holes

16. TECHNICAL FAILURES: Chinturret and flex guns out.

17. CREW COMMENTS: (Any unusual incidents? Any suggestions?)

All in that big attack.

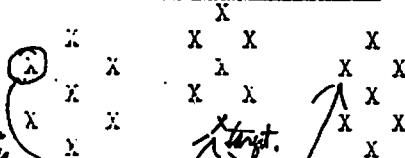
INTERROGATION FORM

17

SQUADRON #433 H/C Number 431 Letter P Date 24/2/44

Bomb Load 12 x 500 H.E. IXXXXX

Position in Formation



1. HOT NEWS to be phoned in? Yes No

Details:

Garnet down with #2 eng on fire. Four 4. Chocks 1219 hrs. 30 minutes after Cpt 11 minutes after. Eng. Don't run chocks. Still under control. all out of fuel down.

CME: Give Rank and Initials

Friendly A/C in any kind of distress:
(Give position, time, altitude, full details)

*1B17 with my top shot off going straight down.
No chocks
1B17 with 5 chocks - in fire.*

1st Lt. C.J. Sutton Pilot ✓

2nd Lt. F.L. McIntyre Co-P ✓

2nd Lt. H. Green Nav. ✓

2nd Lt. J.H. Weeman, Jr. Bomb. ✓

S/Sgt. E.A. Kiley Radio ✓

S/Sgt. W. Harper Top T

Sgt. E.D. Creamer, Jr. Ball T

Sgt. R.E. Burroughs R. Waist

S/Sgt. D.D. Lee L. Waist

S/Sgt. J.C. Steinwachs, Jr. Tail G.

2. TARGET ATTACKED:

Primary Time: 1335

Alternate Height: 21340

Last Resort Heading: 220 My.

(circle)

Duration Bomb Run: 2 runs forward
one hold on one run.

3. Number of BOMBS dropped on target: All 12 x 500 Jettisoned: Returned: Abortive:

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (For this plane or others)

Own Bombs: *Third hit center of town. lots of smoke.*

Other Bombing:

Any Nickels: Yes No

Number boxes dropped

Number Boxes returned

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? No?

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height of turn; reason for returning early, and Disposition of bombs.)

As brief

8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission)

Partly

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height	Type (light, of heavy), intense, moderate or	Color	Location	Accuracy
					Bursts in relation to A/C	
					Bursts	

1335 *Flak*: attempt an all-out. Missiles to intend.

1 big boom burst over head. About as big as plane. Single long flame to fire in air and shiny stuff like copper wire on the front.

Crew observations about Flak:

10. ENEMY FIGHTER OPPOSITION:

30-40 made 15+ pass. All single. ^{109s.}
(Estimated total number of E/A seen) (Types)

1219. Flying low in fight attack.
(Location and length of flight)

Head on in formation.

(Tactics of E/A)

ME 109 yellow red white wing & starfish under wings.

(Color, markings, etc. of E/A)

(Our defensive action)

C L A I M S	
DESTROYED	_____
DAMAGED	_____
WILL OUT IMMEDIATELY	_____
EXTRATE CLAIM FORM FOR	_____
EACH CLAIM.	_____

11. FIGHTER SUPPORT

Good to 1219. Good after 1225. Fight in middle.
Good in my art 42, 57s 3P, + 4Pins.

12. OBSERVATIONS: Give TIME, PLACE, HEIGHT (List any observations of military importance such as balloons, decoys, dummies, camouflage, smoke screens, enemy signals; activity at airfields, ports, waterways; roads, railroad yards; concentrations of vehicles, troops, vessels; landmarks, new enemy installations,13. INCIDENTS TO FRIENDLY A/C: (If one of our A/C lost, state whether by E/A, E/A Action, Accident or Undetermined Cause)14. INJURIES TO CREW: (Give name, position in A/C, type of injury, how received, PLACE and TIME)

15.

15. DAMAGE TO A/C: (Briefly) Knob oxygen system hit in fight attack.16. TECHNICAL FAILURES:17. CREW COMMENTS: (Any unusual incidents? Any suggestions?)

S-2 OFFICER

J. P. Bellino

TIME COPIED IN

INTERROGATION FORM

18

SQUADRON ~~8055555555555555~~ 423 A/C Number 539 Letter O Date 24/2/44

Bomb Load 12 x 500 h.E. ~~555555~~

Position in Formation

Time Took off 0850 Time landed 1547

X X X X
 X X X X *(X marks indicate formation positions)*
 X X X X *(X marks indicate first fighter attack)*

1. HOT NEWS to be phoned in? Yes No
 Details:

At target with another group led by A
 CREW: Give Rank and Initials

Friendly A/C in any kind of distress:
 (Give position, time, altitude, full details) 1st Lt. C.D. Oliver Pilot ✓

GARRET - 12:18 (near $52^{\circ}38'N$ $070^{\circ}19'E$) went down by fighters 6 men seen to leave A/C only 1 chute observed to open.

2nd Lt. D. Ebert Co-P ✓

2nd Lt. A.P. Baltunas Nav. ✓

1st Lt. M. Borysoff Bomb ✓

12:18 - B17's - 4 down - one may have gotten back 4 chutes off out of VB17T/Sgt. J.A. Atchley ✓ Radio ✓

2. TARGET ATTACKED: 1220 + B24 - chutes. T/Sgt. K.N. Feltner Top T

Primary Time: 13:26 S/Sgt. J.B. Early ✓ Ball T

Alternate Height: 22700 S/Sgt. J.E. Walker R. Waist

another group Last Resort Heading: 245 MAG S/Sgt. H.C. Turner L. Waist

J. Bombed Duration Bomb Run: S/Sgt. M.J. Knapp Tail G.

another group's primary

3. Number of bombs dropped on target ALL jettisoned: Returned: Abortive:

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (For this plane or others)

Own Bombs: Bombed target E (ILLUSTRA. 4(A) 7/9)

Hit well. - target & R.R.

Other Bombing: Any Nickels: Yes No

Number boxes dropped

Number Boxes returned

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? No?

about 27 exp. (check for diff. target 1/A/C)

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS: Bombing of (A)

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height, of turn; reason for returning early, and disposition of bombs.)

Good

8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission) Clear - slight haze plus poor smoke screen.

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height	Type (light, of heavy), intense, moderate or slight,	Color	Location	Accuracy
					Bursts in relation to A/C	

A/C Bursts

Target Bursts

missiles

alt. fair - acc. fair

no damage

Crew observations about Flak: 2 - 6, 7 rockets at target

slightly above one rocket just after 1. P. with

very close large burst - Brown smoke

10. ENEMY FIGHTER OPPOSITION:

18-20

(Estimated total number of E/A seen)

FW190

ME109

MIC 210

(Types)

(one) - high

12:13 until 12:28
(Location and length of fight)

head on attacks persistent - no rockets
all 20 mm - made two passes, few
attacks at speed to rt. - also head - low.
(Tactics of E/A)

(Color, markings, etc. of E/A)

(Our defensive action)

C L A I M S	
DESTROYED	/
PUBLICLY	/
DAMAGED	/
Fill out immediately separate CLAIM FORM for each claim.	

11. FIGHTER SUPPORT

In - poor, Out very good
↓ left just before 1st E/A attack

12. OBSERVATIONS: Give TIME, PLACE, HEIGHT (List any observations of military importance such as balloons, decoys, dummies, camouflage, smoke screens, enemy signals; activity at airdromes, ports, water-ways, roads, railroad yards; concentrations of vehicles, troops, vessels; landmarks, new enemy installations,

Near Brussels - large circle black with

Δ in one side w/ E pt. to a large dot in middle

13. INCIDENTS TO FRIENDLY A/C: (If one of our A/C lost, state whether by A.A., E/A Action, Accident or Undetermined Cause)

all by 20mm.

14. INJURIES TO CRE: (Give name, position in A/C, type of injury, how received, PLATE and TUBE.)

15.

15. DAMAGE TO A/C: (Briefly)

20mm holes thru wing tip, one thru tail

16. TECHNICAL FAILURES:

#2 eng went out - 13:36

17. CRE COMPLAINTS: (Any unusual incidents? Any suggestions?)

S-2 OFFICER R Skalak Capt Line COMPLAINTS

INTERROGATION FORM

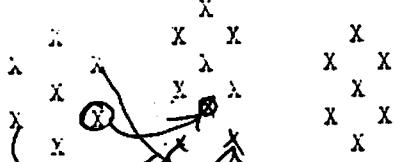
19

SQUADRON ###### 423 A/C Number 019 Letter Q Date 24/2/44

Bomb Load 12 x 500 R.E. ######

Position in Formation

Time Took off 0850 Time Landed _____



1. HOT NEWS to be phoned in? Yes No

Details: #2 layer of fire 1213 hrs. 2 white.

- 1B17. #2 minutes later ships from high up.
-
- got my tip handed off & went flying down.

- Friendly A/C in any kind of distress:
-
- Give position, time, altitude, etc.
-
- 1B17 off details 1400, 600 ft. on right.
-
- P385 was flying low.

CREW: Give Rank and Initials

1st Lt. R.F. Clark Pilot ✓
 2nd Lt. N.D. Munn Co-P ✓
 2nd Lt. J.J. Valenti Nav. ✓
 2nd Lt. J.F. Huistra Bomb ✓
 T/Sgt. C.W. Hamby Radio ✓
 T/Sgt. S.H. Zych Tp T
 S/Sgt. E.N. Dillinger Ball T
 S/Sgt. W. Schmidt R. Waist
 Sgt. N. Minniti L. Waist
 S/Sgt. M.C. Crow Tail G.

2. TARGET ATTACKED:

Primary Time: 1333Z
Alternate Height: 21500.

Last Resort Heading: 226

(circle)

Duration Bomb Run: 20 mins.

3. Number of BOMBS dropped on target: 12/500 Tattisoned: Returnable Abortive:

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (for this plane or others)

Own Bombs: hits certainly in area of H.P.

Other Bombing: Myself was hit.

Any Nickels: Yes No
Number Boxes dropped _____
Number Boxes returned _____

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? No?

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height
-
- of turn; reason for returning early, and Disposition of bombs.)

8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission)

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height of A/C	Type (light, heavy), intense, moderate or slight	Color	Location	Accuracy
					Bursts in re- lation to A/C	

Hit by flak at target, hitting quite a bit of it

Great large grey cloud burst - very dense last formation as we went over it

Crew observations about Flak:

INTERROGATION FORM

20

SQUADRON #423 n/C Number 939 Letter A Date 24/2/44

Bomb Load 12 x 500 H.E.

Position in Formation

X X X X X X

Time Took off 0850 Time Landed _____

X X X X X X
 X X X X X X
 X X X X X X
 X X X X X X

On bombing position

1. HOT NEWS to be phoned in? Yes No

Details:

Gesch caught fire from first fighter attack. Went down
 in AFCE. 10 chutes - 52.37 N, 043.6 E. about 113-

CREW: Give Rank and Initials

1210. B-17. 2 chutes

Friendly A/C in any kind of distress:

1200. B-24. (Give position, time, altitude, full
1 chutes then details)

exploded

1st Lt. N.W. Hardin Pilot ✓

2nd Lt. R.T. Knowles Co-P ✓

2nd Lt. A. Perline Nav. ✓

2nd Lt. L.F. Barrows, Jr. Bomb ✓

T/Sgt. W.W. May Radio ✓

T/Sgt. E.B. Jackson Top T ✓

S/Sgt. R.E. Moulis Ball T ✓

Sgt. L.T. Jenks R. Waist ✓

Sgt. J.L. Dilley L. Waist ✓

S/Sgt. C.T. Schroeder Tail G. ✓

2. TARGET ATTACKED:

(Primary) Time: 1334 1/2

(Alternate) Height: 21,800

Last Resort Heading: 226°
(circle)

Duration Bomb Run:

2 mins - about a minute

3. Number of BOMBS dropped on target: Jettisoned: Returned: Abortive:

all

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (For this plane or others)

Own Bombs:

Kingsfischer well coast - long along middle

Any Nickels: Yes No

Number boxes dropped

Number Boxes returned

Other Bombing:

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? *No?*

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE: (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height
of turn; reason for returning early, and disposition of bombs.)*With group*8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission) *Slight haze on ground
good visibility to target*

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height	Type (light, of heavy), intense, moderate or slight,	Cloud	Location	Accuracy
A/C				Bursts	Bursts in re- lation to A/C	

*Target accurate - moderate tracking*Crew observations about Flak: *Searcher even short & late**Rocket flak in target area - white tail*

APPROVED FOR PROSPECTIVE ORDER 12356, Section 3.3.
 RIB/TAC
 NARA Date / /
 2450a/5

J. BOKT
INTERROGATION FORM

21

SQUADRON: ##### A/C Number: 827 Letter G Date 24/2/44

Bomb Load 12 x 500 h.e. #####

Position in Formation

Time Took off	0850	Time Landed	
		X X X	X X
		X X X	X X
		X X X	X X
		X X X	X X

1. HOT WENS to be phoned in? Yes No
Details:

CHEW: Give rank and Initials DISP.

Friendly A/C in any kind of distress:
(Give position, time, altitude, full details)

Could not keep up with formation - pulling about 42° + 2350 rpm. IAS. V45
Using too much gas & too much power.
1135-5235, 05024

2. TARGET ATTACKED:

Primary Time:

2nd Lt. R.A. Walter Pilot

Alternate Height:

2nd Lt. T.L. Leedy Co-P

Last Resort Heading:
(circle)

2nd Lt. B.R. West Nav.

Duration Bomb Run:

2nd Lt. J.T. Hallock Bomb

S/Sgt. J.V. Posten Radio

S/Sgt. G.J. Peterson Top T

Sgt. C.M. Comstock, Jr. Ball T

Sgt. I.L. McCoppin R. Waist

Sgt. A.F. Klepper L. Waist

Sgt. C.D. Metz Tail G.

3. Number of BOMBS dropped on target: Jettisoned: Returned: Abortive: all

4. Observed RESULTS OF BOMBING: (For this plane or others)

Own Bombs:

Any duds: Yes No

5 depth charges released

Number boxes dropped

5233N, 0420E crew reports oil slick. No planes in vicinity that could have dropped them.

Other Bombing:

Number Boxes returned

5. Any PHOTOGRAPHS taken: Yes? No?

6. GROUND TARGETS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE AND RESULTS:

7. ROUTE (If different than ordered) (If ABORTIVE give time, place, height of turn; reason for returning early, and Disposition of bombs.)

8. WEATHER: (If it affected mission) 1-2/10 - excellent

9. FLAK: Encountered on way out, at target and on way home.

Time	Place	Height	Type (light, heavy), intense, moderate or slight,	Color	Location	Accuracy
					Bursts in relation to A/C	

Crew observations about flak:

COMBAT FORM

Group 305th

Date 24 February, 1944

Squadron 423rd

Place where attacked N. of Osnabruck.

A/C No. 939

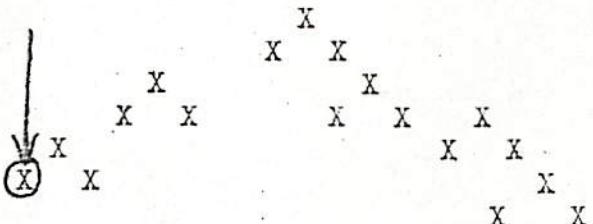
Time about 1220 Height 21,000

1. Story of the attack:- 2 FW 190's coming from 12 o'clock high, attacking this A/C. Top Turret fired at one at 700 yards until he closed to about 100 yards. E/A caught fire and started down, then exploded.

DESTROYED
A-2 I.B.W.

(Include above how E/A attacked; how close he came; where he was hit; how much he was damaged; and how he looked and acted going away)

2. Diagram of attack:



On Diagram, show.

- a. which of our A/C was attacked;
- b. Direction of E/A attack;
- c. Sun position.

Data on Combat

- a. our heading about 148°
- b. visibility good
- c. type of E/A FW 190
- d. level of attack;
From high above 12 O'clock
level 0 O'clock

3. Our Gun Positions Firing on E/A.

(Check below 0 O'clock
One) very low 0 O'clock

Names T/Sgt. E. B. Jackson,

Positions Top Turret.

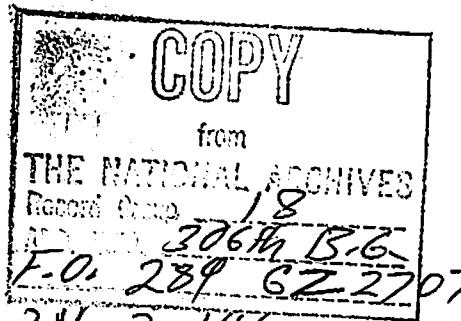
4. If E/A was Shot Down or Damaged:

Corroborated by S/Sgt. R.E. Hanis.

Position in A/C Ball Turret.

Other A/C firing at the same time? No.

5. Comments of the interrogator: destroyed.



24-2-44

Box 632